**外研版初中英语交际用语（第二部分）**

**祝愿与祝贺（Wishes and Congratulations）**

1. 常用的祝贺  
Good luck!                    
Best wishes to you!  
Well done!                   
Congratulations!  
Wish you all the success!        
Enjoy yourself/yourselves!  
Happy birthday to you!          
Wish you good health and lots of happiness!  
2. 节日祝贺用语  
Happy New Year!  
Merry Christmas!  
Happy Spring Festival!             
Happy Mid-Autumn Day!  
3. 常用应答语  
Thank you.                      
You, too.  
The same to you.  
表达喜悦（Expressing Happiness）  
1. How wonderful/nice!                    
2. That’s nice/lovely/great/wonderful!  
3. I’m so happy/glad/pleased/happy (to…)      
4. It’s well done.

**购物（Go Shopping）**

1. 售货员用语  
What can I do for you?                     
May/Can I help you?  
How much/many would/do you like?          
What color/size would you like?  
What(How) about this one (pair)?             
Here’s your change.  
2. 顾客购物用语  
I want/I’d like…..                 
That’s too much/expensive, I’m afraid.  
Let me have…kilos/box(es),etc.    
Do you have any other kind/size/colour, ect.?  
That’s fine. I’ll take it.               
How much is it/How much does it cost?

**看病（Seeing a Doctor）**

1. 医生询问病情  
What’s the matter(with you)/what’s wrong?/what’s your trouble?  
Do you have a fever?              
Have you taken your temperature?  
How long have you been like this?  
2. 病人陈述病情  
There’s something wrong with my eyes.  
I’ve got a cough/fever/stomachache/headache.  
I’ve got a pain here.     
This place hurts.  
I feel terrible(bad/awful).             
I don’t feel well.  
It hurts here.                      
I can’t sleep well.  
I don’t feel like eating anything.  
3. 医生的遗嘱、安慰及建议  
Take this medicine three times a day, after the meal.  
It’s nothing serious.              
You’ll be all right/well soon.  
Get up early and take more exercise.      
Eat less fat food and more vegetables.

**介绍他人（Introducing people）**

1. He/She was born in/on….               
2. He/She is from……  
3. He/She graduated in….                 
4. He/She died in /on…..  
5. He/She succeeded in….                
6. He/She is famous/well-known for…  
7. It is said that….

**表达恐惧（Expressing fear）**

1. Help!              
2. How terrible!           
3. I’m scared!

**提建议（Giving suggestions）**

1. 表达建议的用语  
We’d better go now.                 
What/How about playing badminton now?  
Why not put off the meeting till tomorrow?       
Would/Could you do it, please?  
Shall we go to the park?  
Let’s go to school.  
2. 应答建议的用语  
肯定回答：Yes, please./Ok./Certainly./Good idea./That’s a good idea!/What a good idea!/All right./Sure./Yes, Let’s…./I would be glad to./I would like to./Yes, I’d like/love to.(其中to不能省略)  
否定回答：No, thank you./Sorry, we can’t./Sorry, you can’t./Sorry, but…./Sorry, I’ll…/Yes, I’d like(love) to, but…

**能力与不能够（Ability and inability）**

1. 询问能力  
Can you ride a bike?               
Will you be able to join my birthday party?  
Is she unable to come to my birthday party？    
Didn’t you know how to swim?  
2. 表达有能力、无能力  
I can/can’t drive a car.              
I can manage it myself.  
I can’t manage to work out the maths problem.  
There’s nothing I can do about it.    
I don’t know how to mend her telephone.

**道歉（Apologies）**

1. 表达道歉  
Pardon?                         
Excuse me!  
I beg your pardon.                
I’m sorry/sorry.  
I’m sorry for/about…..  
2. 回答别人的道歉的应答语  
That’s all right/Ok.             
It doesn’t matter./That’s nothing./Never mind.  
No problem./Don’t worry about it!

**相似于差别（Similarities and differences）**

1. You finger has the same DNA as your hair.    
2. Li Ming looks like his father.            
3. China is very different from Australia.  
4. Western custom are different from Chinese customs.

**同意与不同意（Agreement and disagreement）**

1. 完全同意  
Certainly./Sure./Of course./All right./Ok.  
Yes, please./Yes, I think so./That’s true.  
That’s a good idea./ I agree(with you)./I’m sure you’re right.  
2. 不完全同意（Partly agree）  
Yes, maybe/perhaps.                      
You may be right.  
Yes, I suppose so.   
3. 完全不同意（Disagree）  
No, I don’t think so./I don’t agree(with you)./I can’t really agree with you.  
I’m afraid not./ Of course not./No way.

**就餐（Having meals）**

1. 主人征求或建议对方吃什么  
Would you like something to eat/drink?         
What would you like to have?  
Would you like some more…..?         
which do you prefer, rice or noodles?  
What would you like to drink, tea or coffee?  
2. 主人让客人随意用自己喜欢的食物或饮料  
Help yourself/yourselves.   
Help yourself/yourselves to….  
3. 客人的应答语  
I’d like ….  Just a little, please.  
Thank you. I’ve had enough.  I’m full, thank you.  
It’s delicious, but I can’t eat any more.

**职业（Occupation）**

1. 询问职业  
What do you do? / What’s your job?  
What do you want to do be when you grow up?  
What are you going to be？  
2. 描述职业  
I’m a teacher/doctor/worker/farmer/lawyer.  
I want to be a nurse/polit/tailor.  
I’m going to be a journalist/engineer/merchant.